

From July 17 to 20, 2026, Data for Progress and Lead Locally conducted a survey of 330 likely Democratic primary voters in Ann Arbor, Michigan using SMS and web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, and geography. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 5 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 40 (<40) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<40 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=330 unless otherwise specified.

[1a] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Bernie Sanders**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	59	64	53	71	50	71	55	54	77	48	41	39	73
Somewhat favorable	28	28	27	25	30	23	30	32	20	40	28	41	18
Somewhat unfavorable	8	6	10	1	13	4	9	8	2	6	20	12	6
Very unfavorable	5	2	9	3	7	3	6	6	1	6	12	8	3
Haven't heard enough to say	<0.5	<0.5	0	0	<0.5	0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0	0	0	<0.5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	87	92	80	96	80	94	85	86	97	88	69	80	91
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	13	8	19	4	20	7	15	14	3	12	32	20	9
FAVORABLE (NET)	+74	+84	+61	+92	+60	+87	+70	+72	+94	+76	+37	+60	+82
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1b] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	60	68	50	71	52	69	57	61	86	49	18	55	70
Somewhat favorable	20	19	20	13	25	10	23	21	12	32	21	19	19
Somewhat unfavorable	13	8	19	13	12	18	11	10	1	13	43	14	7
Very unfavorable	5	2	9	1	8	1	6	6	<0.5	2	14	8	3
Haven't heard enough to say	2	3	1	1	3	1	3	3	1	4	5	4	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	80	87	70	84	77	79	80	82	98	81	39	74	89
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	18	10	28	14	20	19	17	16	1	15	57	22	10
FAVORABLE (NET)	+62	+77	+42	+70	+57	+60	+63	+66	+97	+66	-18	+52	+79
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1c] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Clean Water Action**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	42	46	37	25	56	35	45	42	43	45	29	40	49
Somewhat favorable	23	27	16	25	21	24	22	23	20	29	24	27	17
Somewhat unfavorable	4	3	5	6	2	1	5	5	2	6	3	6	2
Very unfavorable	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	2
Haven't heard enough to say	29	21	40	42	20	38	26	27	33	17	42	26	30
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	65	73	53	50	77	59	67	65	63	74	53	67	66
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	6	5	7	8	4	4	7	8	4	8	5	7	4
FAVORABLE (NET)	+59	+68	+46	+42	+73	+55	+60	+57	+59	+66	+48	+60	+62
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1d] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Abdul El-Sayed**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	49	55	40	66	36	54	47	49	73	32	18	26	69
Somewhat favorable	22	21	23	17	26	16	24	25	17	38	14	34	15
Somewhat unfavorable	10	9	12	1	18	6	12	11	4	14	17	12	8
Very unfavorable	11	7	16	11	11	20	7	8	2	4	40	14	4
Haven't heard enough to say	8	8	8	6	9	4	10	7	4	13	10	14	3
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	71	76	63	83	62	70	71	74	90	70	32	60	84
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	21	16	28	12	29	26	19	19	6	18	57	26	12
FAVORABLE (NET)	+50	+60	+35	+71	+33	+44	+52	+55	+84	+52	-25	+34	+72
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1e] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Gretchen Whitmer**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	35	40	29	19	48	38	34	36	26	66	15	39	35
Somewhat favorable	37	34	42	45	32	32	39	33	37	25	61	46	27
Somewhat unfavorable	17	17	17	27	10	19	17	20	27	7	8	12	20
Very unfavorable	10	9	12	10	11	10	10	11	10	2	16	3	17
Haven't heard enough to say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	72	74	71	64	80	70	73	69	63	91	76	85	62
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	27	26	29	37	21	29	27	31	37	9	24	15	37
FAVORABLE (NET)	+45	+48	+42	+27	+59	+41	+46	+38	+26	+82	+52	+70	+25
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1f] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Yousef Rabhi**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	30	33	26	23	35	38	27	31	37	22	18	1	58
Somewhat favorable	31	29	34	34	29	19	36	30	35	38	14	37	31
Somewhat unfavorable	15	13	17	13	16	11	16	17	14	15	18	31	4
Very unfavorable	9	4	15	10	8	16	6	7	4	4	30	14	1
Haven't heard enough to say	15	20	9	19	12	16	15	14	10	21	21	17	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	61	62	60	57	64	57	63	61	72	60	32	38	89
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	24	17	32	23	24	27	22	24	18	19	48	45	5
FAVORABLE (NET)	+37	+45	+28	+34	+40	+30	+41	+37	+54	+41	-16	-7	+84
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1g] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Elissa Slotkin**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	36	36	36	20	47	37	35	39	28	41	53	40	31
Somewhat favorable	29	31	27	32	28	39	26	30	30	34	21	34	26
Somewhat unfavorable	14	15	13	24	7	2	18	11	17	12	10	12	15
Very unfavorable	15	12	17	20	10	19	13	16	22	2	9	5	23
Haven't heard enough to say	6	6	7	3	8	3	7	5	3	11	7	9	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	65	67	63	52	75	76	61	69	58	75	74	74	57
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	29	27	30	44	17	21	31	27	39	14	19	17	38
FAVORABLE (NET)	+36	+40	+33	+8	+58	+55	+30	+42	+19	+61	+55	+57	+19
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1h] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **The Democratic Party**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	27	32	20	17	34	26	27	29	21	44	17	34	23
Somewhat favorable	41	39	43	38	43	41	40	36	34	48	50	39	36
Somewhat unfavorable	23	24	22	34	15	24	23	23	33	6	26	21	27
Very unfavorable	10	6	15	12	8	8	10	11	12	2	6	6	13
Haven't heard enough to say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	68	71	63	55	77	67	67	65	55	92	67	73	59
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	33	30	37	46	23	32	33	34	45	8	32	27	40
FAVORABLE (NET)	+35	+41	+26	+9	+54	+35	+34	+31	+10	+84	+35	+46	+19
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1i] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Working Families Party**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	11	10	13	19	5	15	10	12	15	3	11	12	11
Somewhat favorable	13	6	22	16	10	3	17	14	17	8	5	17	12
Somewhat unfavorable	2	2	3	<0.5	4	2	2	3	1	2	5	4	2
Very unfavorable	2	1	5	<0.5	4	1	3	3	1	2	6	5	1
Haven't heard enough to say	71	82	58	65	76	79	69	68	65	85	73	63	75
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	24	16	35	35	15	18	27	26	32	11	16	29	23
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	4	3	8	0	8	3	5	6	2	4	11	9	3
FAVORABLE (NET)	+20	+13	+27	+35	+7	+15	+22	+20	+30	+7	+5	+20	+20
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1j] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Gary Peters**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	17	16	19	2	29	9	21	20	14	24	14	22	16
Somewhat favorable	32	31	34	27	36	20	36	35	28	35	40	41	24
Somewhat unfavorable	22	17	29	39	9	40	15	21	27	9	32	18	20
Very unfavorable	10	8	13	10	10	3	13	9	14	3	3	4	15
Haven't heard enough to say	19	28	6	23	16	29	15	16	16	28	11	15	25
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	49	47	53	29	65	29	57	55	42	59	54	63	40
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	32	25	42	49	19	43	28	30	41	12	35	22	35
FAVORABLE (NET)	+17	+22	+11	-20	+46	-14	+29	+25	+1	+47	+19	+41	+5
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1k] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Christopher Taylor**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	10	6	16	9	11	2	13	12	14	4	9	26	<0.5
Somewhat favorable	34	38	29	35	33	32	35	31	32	50	20	53	25
Somewhat unfavorable	14	14	14	6	20	6	17	16	13	14	19	5	21
Very unfavorable	19	16	24	13	24	25	17	22	23	10	15	2	36
Haven't heard enough to say	23	26	18	38	11	35	18	20	18	22	37	13	18
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	44	45	44	44	34	48	43	46	54	29	79	25
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	33	30	38	19	44	31	34	38	36	24	34	7	57
FAVORABLE (NET)	+11	+14	+7	+25	0	+3	+14	+5	+10	+30	-5	+72	-32
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1l] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Haley Stevens**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	16	14	19	10	21	23	14	15	7	20	36	18	11
Somewhat favorable	24	29	19	8	37	20	26	24	19	34	21	27	25
Somewhat unfavorable	24	21	28	33	18	27	23	26	30	20	15	28	24
Very unfavorable	27	28	26	44	15	23	29	27	41	15	13	18	34
Haven't heard enough to say	8	7	8	5	10	7	8	8	3	12	16	8	7
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	43	38	18	58	43	40	39	26	54	57	45	36
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	51	49	54	77	33	50	52	53	71	35	28	46	58
FAVORABLE (NET)	-11	-6	-16	-59	+25	-7	-12	-14	-45	+19	+29	-1	-22
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1m] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **DTE Electric**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	3	3	3	0	5	1	3	3	1	4	8	4	2
Somewhat favorable	14	15	13	3	22	9	16	16	9	16	23	19	12
Somewhat unfavorable	36	39	31	27	42	38	35	33	21	67	30	43	32
Very unfavorable	45	39	52	67	28	50	43	45	65	11	38	34	50
Haven't heard enough to say	3	4	2	3	2	1	3	4	4	2	2	1	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	17	18	16	3	27	10	19	19	10	20	31	23	14
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	81	78	83	94	70	88	78	78	86	78	68	77	82
FAVORABLE (NET)	-64	-60	-67	-91	-43	-78	-59	-59	-76	-58	-37	-54	-68
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1n] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **AI Data Centers**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	2	1	3	3	1	0	3	3	0	7	1	6	0
Somewhat favorable	13	7	22	5	20	10	15	16	8	10	28	18	12
Somewhat unfavorable	26	26	28	21	31	17	30	26	22	41	19	40	19
Very unfavorable	56	66	43	70	46	70	51	52	69	42	45	34	67
Haven't heard enough to say	2	1	4	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	7	2	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	15	8	25	8	21	10	18	19	8	17	29	24	12
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	82	92	71	91	77	87	81	78	91	83	64	74	86
FAVORABLE (NET)	-67	-84	-46	-83	-56	-77	-63	-59	-83	-66	-35	-50	-74
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1o] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **The Republican Party**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	1	0	3	0	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
Somewhat favorable	7	2	13	12	3	14	4	5	0	4	21	6	3
Somewhat unfavorable	5	5	6	1	8	4	6	7	1	3	19	9	2
Very unfavorable	86	94	76	87	86	79	89	87	98	91	57	83	93
Haven't heard enough to say	<0.5	<0.5	1	0	1	0	1	<0.5	<0.5	0	2	1	<0.5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	8	2	16	12	6	16	5	6	1	6	23	7	5
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	91	99	82	88	94	83	95	94	99	94	76	92	95
FAVORABLE (NET)	-83	-97	-66	-76	-88	-67	-90	-88	-98	-88	-53	-85	-90
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[1p] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Donald Trump**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Very favorable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somewhat favorable	<0.5	0	1	<0.5	<0.5	0	<0.5	<0.5	0	0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Somewhat unfavorable	6	3	11	10	3	17	2	4	0	1	29	5	1
Very unfavorable	93	97	88	89	96	83	97	95	100	99	70	94	99
Haven't heard enough to say	<0.5	0	1	0	<0.5	0	<0.5	<0.5	0	0	0	1	0
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	99	100	99	99	99	100	99	99	100	100	99	99	100
FAVORABLE (NET)	-99	-100	-98	-99	-99	-100	-99	-99	-100	-100	-99	-99	-100
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[2] In the voting booth, which of the following issues do you consider **most** when deciding which candidate to vote for?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Threats to democracy	33	40	23	24	39	28	35	31	29	53	14	43	29
Economy, jobs, and inflation	16	9	25	15	17	20	14	13	10	9	43	17	12
Health care	10	9	11	15	6	6	11	10	14	9	1	7	12
Climate change and the environment	8	9	8	10	7	6	9	11	13	6	2	12	7
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	7	7	8	3	10	4	8	9	3	7	14	6	8
Affordable housing	5	5	5	9	2	3	6	3	4	8	2	4	3
Race relations and racism	4	5	3	7	2	6	4	4	8	0	1	1	7
National security and foreign policy	4	2	6	3	4	2	4	2	3	2	8	1	6
Taxes and government spending	3	2	4	2	4	5	2	3	1	2	8	3	3
Abortion	2	4	<0.5	4	1	5	1	3	4	1	0	<0.5	1
Crime and public safety	1	2	0	2	1	4	<0.5	2	2	0	2	1	2
Education	1	<0.5	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	3	2	1
LGBTQ+ issues	1	1	<0.5	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Immigration	1	2	<0.5	<0.5	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Gun policy	<0.5	1	0	<0.5	<0.5	0	<0.5	<0.5	0	1	0	<0.5	<0.5
None of these	4	2	5	4	3	8	2	5	6	1	3	2	6
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[3] If the **August Democratic primary election** for the **Mayor of Ann Arbor** was held tomorrow, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Yousef Rabhi	51	57	42	46	54	55	49	51	58	46	33	0	100
Christopher Taylor	38	30	49	36	40	22	44	41	34	43	42	100	0
Don't know	11	12	9	18	6	23	7	8	7	10	26	0	0
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[4] How certain are you in your support for this candidate? (*N=293*)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Definitely voting for this candidate	59	57	61	59	58	58	62	64	40	69	58	59
Probably voting for this candidate	28	29	26	29	27	32	25	27	35	21	30	26
Still considering my options	14	14	13	12	15	10	13	8	25	10	12	16
Weighted N	293	165	128	116	177	224	233	152	86	44	126	167

[5] NOTE: The following candidate statements were shown in random order to respondents.

Christopher Taylor is the current mayor of Ann Arbor and a former Ann Arbor city councilmember.

Yousef Rabhi is a current Washtenaw county Commissioner and former Michigan state legislator.

Knowing what you know now, if the **August Democratic primary election** for the **Mayor of Ann Arbor** was held tomorrow, and these were the candidates, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Yousef Rabhi	55	62	45	52	57	63	52	56	61	53	36	3	100
Christopher Taylor	41	33	52	44	39	34	44	39	33	45	60	95	0
Don't know	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	5	5	2	4	1	<0.5
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[6] For each of the following, please say whether you think the initiative should or should not be a priority for the incoming mayor of Ann Arbor.

— Ensuring that Ann Arbor remains on track to meet the city's clean energy goals

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Should be a priority	80	81	79	82	79	78	81	76	85	78	70	76	80
Should not be a priority	10	9	13	6	14	9	11	12	8	7	22	10	12
Don't know	9	10	8	12	7	12	8	12	7	15	8	14	8
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[7] For each of the following, please say whether you think the initiative should or should not be a priority for the incoming mayor of Ann Arbor.

— Limiting the expansion of data centers in the area

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Should be a priority	72	78	64	80	67	75	71	68	81	62	72	59	78
Should not be a priority	16	11	22	9	21	15	16	18	8	18	25	28	9
Don't know	12	11	14	11	13	10	13	15	10	19	3	14	13
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[8] For each of the following, please say whether you think the initiative should or should not be a priority for the incoming mayor of Ann Arbor.

— Keeping local utility companies accountable to clean energy standards

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Should be a priority	87	88	86	85	89	79	90	83	92	80	84	83	88
Should not be a priority	8	7	8	8	8	13	6	10	3	12	13	11	6
Don't know	5	5	5	7	4	9	4	7	4	8	2	6	6
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[9] For each of the following, please say whether you think the initiative should or should not be a priority for the incoming mayor of Ann Arbor.

— Preventing local utility companies from unnecessarily raising costs

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Should be a priority	89	89	89	87	91	88	90	87	91	82	92	83	92
Should not be a priority	5	5	6	4	6	1	6	5	6	2	7	5	6
Don't know	6	6	5	8	4	11	4	8	2	15	1	13	2
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[10] From **the same list of policies**, which do you think should be the **highest** priority for the incoming mayor of Ann Arbor?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Ensuring that Ann Arbor remains on track to meet the city's clean energy goals	22	24	18	18	24	16	24	23	24	20	13	27	21
Limiting the expansion of data centers in the area	35	41	28	44	28	55	28	32	40	28	39	15	42
Keeping local utility companies accountable to clean energy standards	7	5	11	3	11	6	8	7	4	12	6	10	6
Preventing local utility companies from unnecessarily raising costs	30	21	41	29	30	13	36	31	30	25	38	39	27
Don't know	6	9	3	6	6	10	5	7	2	15	4	9	4
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[11] There are currently multiple proposals to build four new data centers in Washtenaw County and proposals to expand existing data centers into larger hyperscale developments.

When thinking about these proposals, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
Washtenaw County should grant the proposals to expand data centers because it will boost the economy through increased tax revenue, create new jobs, and improve local infrastructure	15	10	22	10	18	13	16	18	5	22	27	28	7
Washtenaw County should not grant the proposals to expand data centers because they will require excessive amounts of water and electricity, increase our utility prices, and pollute the environment	80	87	70	87	74	83	78	76	88	73	72	65	88
Don't know	6	4	8	3	8	4	6	6	7	5	2	7	5
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[12] Some people have proposed that the local Ann Arbor government should own and operate the electric utility that provides electricity to homes and businesses in the area instead of a private company.

When thinking about this, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
The electric utility should remain privately owned and operated because private companies are generally more efficient and government ownership could reduce competition and accountability	24	21	29	8	37	15	28	28	16	27	44	40	16
The electric utility should become publicly owned to protect consumers from high prices and ensure that decisions are based on the public interest rather than company profits	68	68	68	82	58	75	65	63	78	60	50	49	78
Don't know	8	11	2	10	6	10	7	9	6	13	5	11	6
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[13] Which Ann Arbor mayoral candidates do you trust **more** to handle the following during their time in office?

— Imposing regulations on data centers and expansion

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
I trust Yousef Rabhi more	50	54	44	46	52	56	47	50	57	46	33	9	87
I trust Christopher Taylor more	27	24	30	26	27	21	29	28	23	31	28	67	2
Don't know	24	22	26	28	21	22	24	22	20	23	40	24	11
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167

[14] Which Ann Arbor mayoral candidates do you trust **more** to handle the following during their time in office?

— Holding DTE Electric accountable to affordable rates for customers

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate	Initially Taylor	Initially Rabhi
I trust Yousef Rabhi more	46	50	41	42	49	49	45	46	50	46	30	7	82
I trust Christopher Taylor more	28	25	31	28	28	23	30	29	27	30	27	69	2
Don't know	26	25	28	31	23	28	26	25	23	23	44	24	15
Weighted N	330	189	141	141	189	89	241	254	164	96	59	126	167